

DES de Pneumologie Ile-de-France

Séminaire "Maladies vasculaires pulmonaires chroniques"

Physiopathologie de l'HTAP : Le rôle critique de la CE pulmonaire dans la paroi vasculaire

Christophe GUIGNABERT
CR1 INSERM

Research group: "Cellular and molecular bases of
pulmonary endothelial dysfunction in PAH"

INSERM UMR_S 999 – Univ. Paris-Sud – Université Paris-Saclay

" Pulmonary Hypertension: Physiopathology and Novel Therapies "

Directeur : Pr Marc Humbert



Classification clinique de l'hypertension pulmonaire (HTP):

Nice, France - 2013

Pulmonary hypertension is defined by a **mean pulmonary artery pressure $\geq 25 \text{ mmHg}$ at rest**, measured during right heart catheterization.

- **Consequences:** Right ventricular hypertrophy
Right heart failure
Dyspnea, disability, syncope, death

1 Pulmonary arterial hypertension

- 1.1 Idiopathic
- 1.2 Heritable
 - 1.2.1 BMPR2 mutation
 - 1.2.2 Other mutations
- 1.3 Drugs and toxins induced

PAH

Pulmonary artery wedge pressure (PAWP) $\leq 15 \text{ mmHg}$

- 1.4 Associated with:
 - 1.4.1 Connective tissue disease
 - 1.4.2 Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection
 - 1.4.3 Portal hypertension
 - 1.4.4 Congenital heart disease (Table 6)
 - 1.4.5 Schistosomiasis

1' Pulmonary veno-occlusive disease and/or pulmonary capillary haemangiomatosis

- 1'.1 Idiopathic
- 1'.2 Heritable
 - 1'.2.1 EIF2AK4 mutation
 - 1'.2.2 Other mutations
- 1'.3 Drugs, toxins and radiation induced
- 1'.4 Associated with:
 - 1'.4.1 Connective tissue disease
 - 1'.4.2 HIV infection

PVOD or/and PCH



1'' Persistent pulmonary hypertension of the newborn

2

Pulmonary hypertension due to left heart disease

- 2.1 Left ventricular systolic dysfunction
- 2.2 Left ventricular diastolic dysfunction
- 2.3 Valvular disease
- 2.4 Congenital/acquired left heart inflow/outflow tract obstruction and congenital cardiomyopathies
- 2.5 Congenital/acquired pulmonary veins stenosis



3

Pulmonary hypertension due to lung diseases and/or hypoxia

- 3.1 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
- 3.2 Interstitial lung disease
- 3.3 Other pulmonary diseases with mixed restrictive and obstructive pattern
- 3.4 Sleep-disordered breathing
- 3.5 Alveolar hypoventilation disorders
- 3.6 Chronic exposure to high altitude
- 3.7 Developmental lung diseases [Web Table III]



4

Chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension and other pulmonary artery obstructions



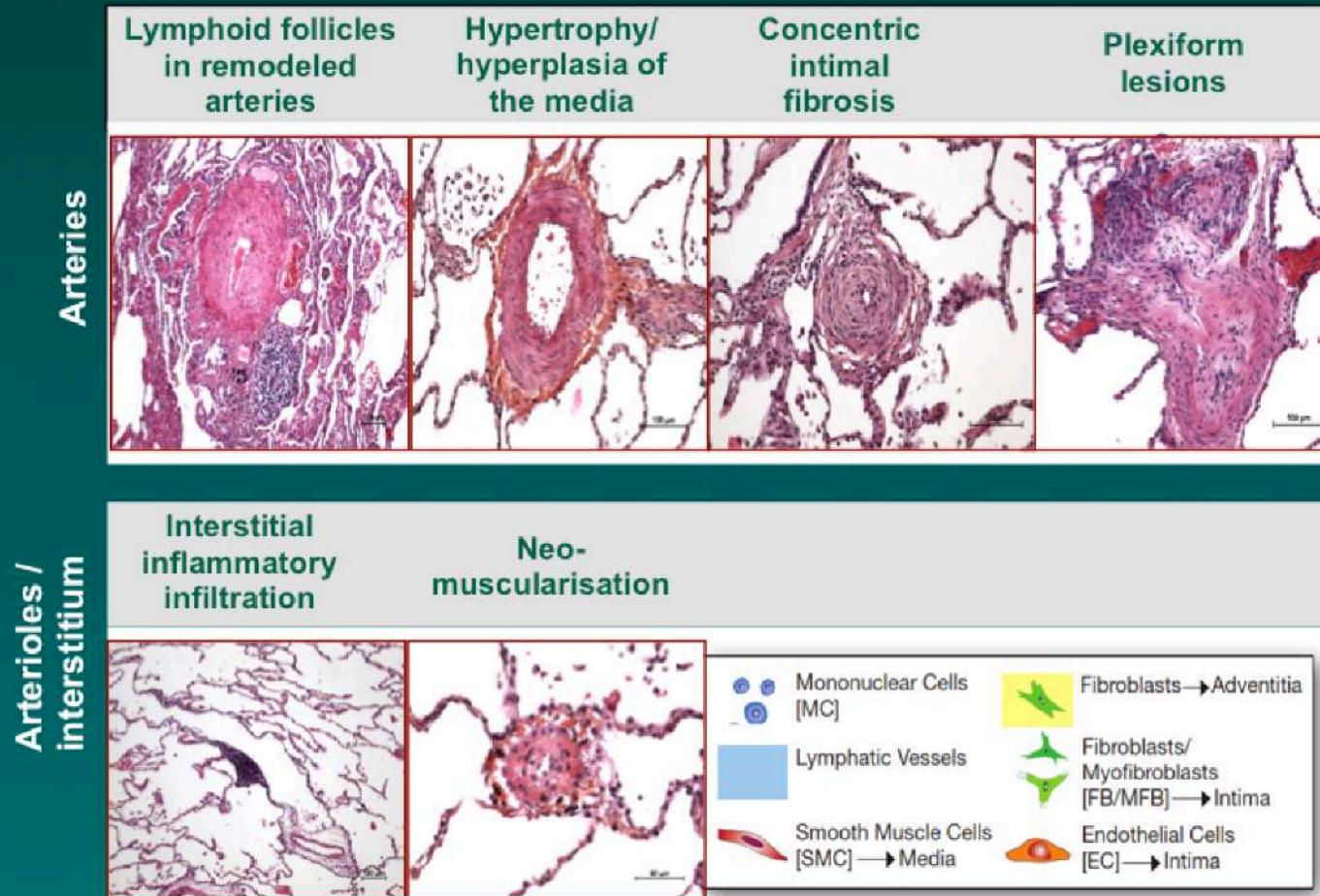
- 4.1 Chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension
- 4.2 Other pulmonary artery obstructions
 - 4.2.1 Angiosarcoma
 - 4.2.2 Other intravascular tumors
 - 4.2.3 Arteritis
 - 4.2.4 Congenital pulmonary arteries stenoses
 - 4.2.5 Parasites [hydatidosis]

5

Pulmonary hypertension with unclear and/or multifactorial mechanisms

- 5.1 Haematological disorders: chronic haemolytic anaemia, myeloproliferative disorders, splenectomy
- 5.2 Systemic disorders: sarcoidosis, pulmonary histiocytosis, lymphangioleiomyomatosis, neurofibromatosis
- 5.3 Metabolic disorders: glycogen storage disease, Gaucher disease, thyroid disorders
- 5.4 Others: pulmonary tumoral thrombotic microangiopathy, fibrosing mediastinitis, chronic renal failure [with/without dialysis], segmental pulmonary hypertension

Remodelage vasculaire pulmonaire associé à l'Hypertension Artérielle Pulmonaire (HTAP)



Observations in explanted human lungs

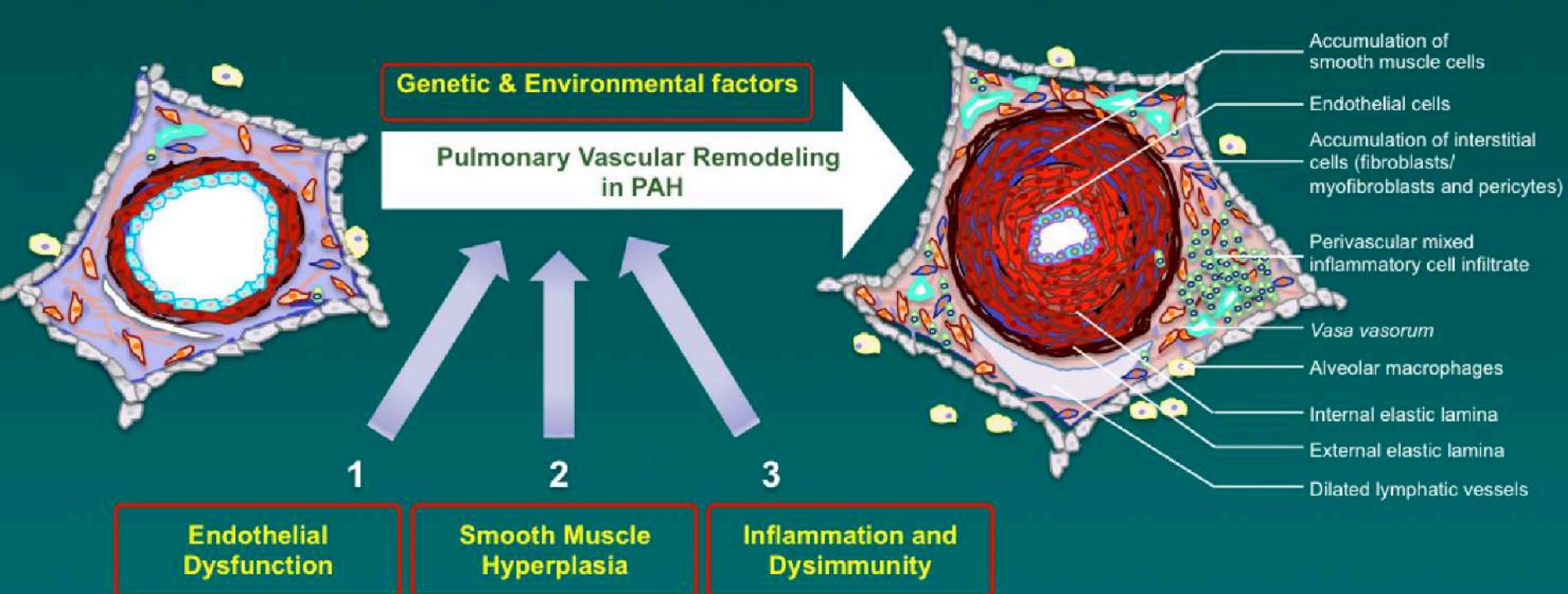
Composantes du remodelage vasculaire pulmonaire associé à l'Hypertension Artérielle Pulmonaire (HTAP)

Healthy subject:

mean PAP = 14 ± 3 mmHg

PAH patient:

mean PAP ≥ 25 mmHg



Facteurs génétiques prédisposants à l'hypertension artérielle pulmonaire

Harrison RE, J Med Genet. 2003
 Abdalla SA, Eur Respir J. 2004
 Chaouat A, Thorax, 2004

Austin ED, Circ Cardiovasc Genet, 2012

BMPR2
 (70-80%)

ACVRL1
ENG

SMAD9

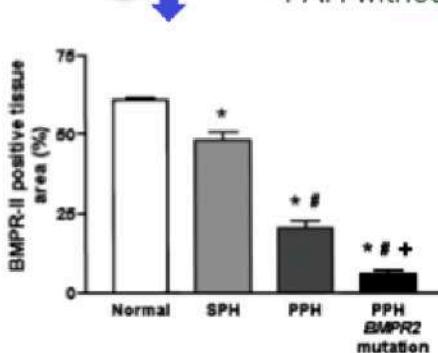
CAV1

KCNK3
 locus close to **CBLN2**

Deng Z, Am J Hum Genet, 2000
 Lane KB, Nat Genet, 2000

Shinati M, J Med Genet, 2009

Ma L, N Engl J Med, 2013
 Germain M, Nat Genet, 2013



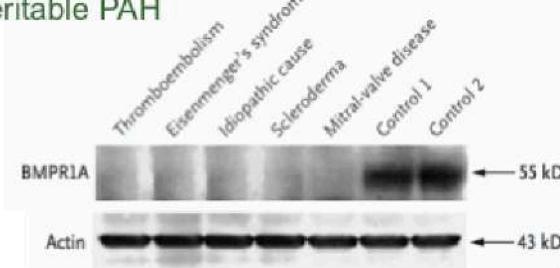
① Mutations in the *BMPR2* gene

② Reduced expression of BMPRII in PAH without gene mutation



③ Attenuated expression of BMPRII in non-heritable PAH

- Inhibits proliferation of SMCs
- Protection against EC apoptosis



Talat Nasim M, Human Mutation 2011
 De Perez V, J Cell Biol. 2012 and 2011
 Girerd B, Am J Resp Crit Care Med 2010
 Shintani M, J Med Genet. 2009
 Teichert-Kuliszewska K, Circ Res 2006
 Du L, N Engl J Med 2003
 Atkinson C, Circulation. 2002

Facteurs génétiques prédisposants à l'hypertension artérielle pulmonaire

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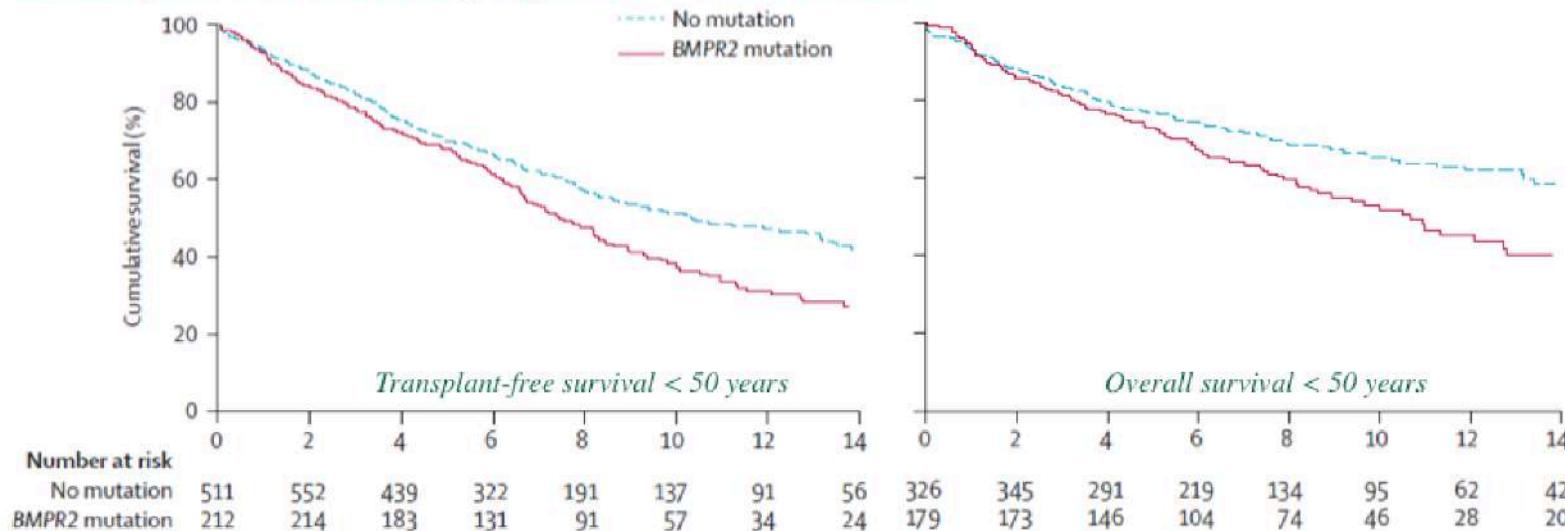
**KCNK3
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Deng Z, Am J Hum Genet, 2000
Lane KB, Nat Genet, 2000

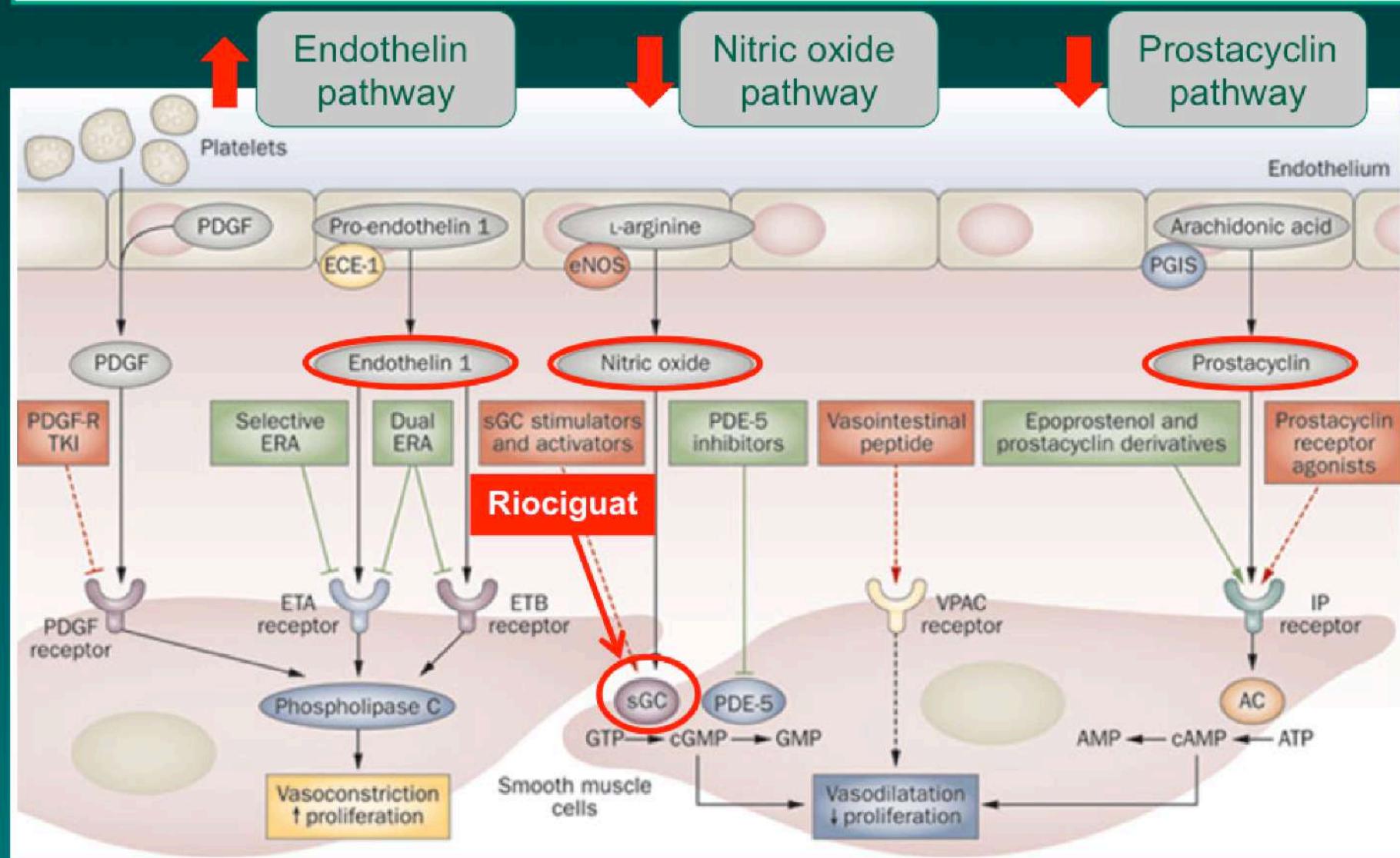
Shinati M, J Med Genet, 2009

Ma L, N Engl J Med, 2013
Germain M, Nat Genet, 2013

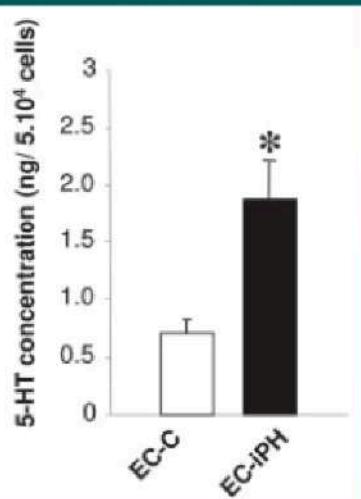
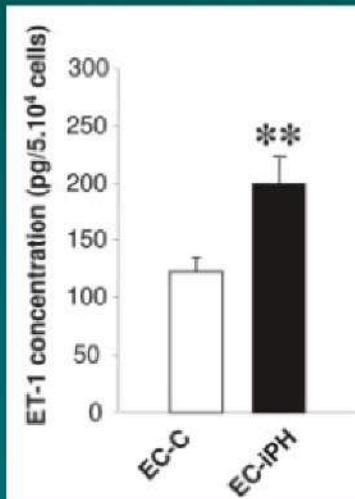
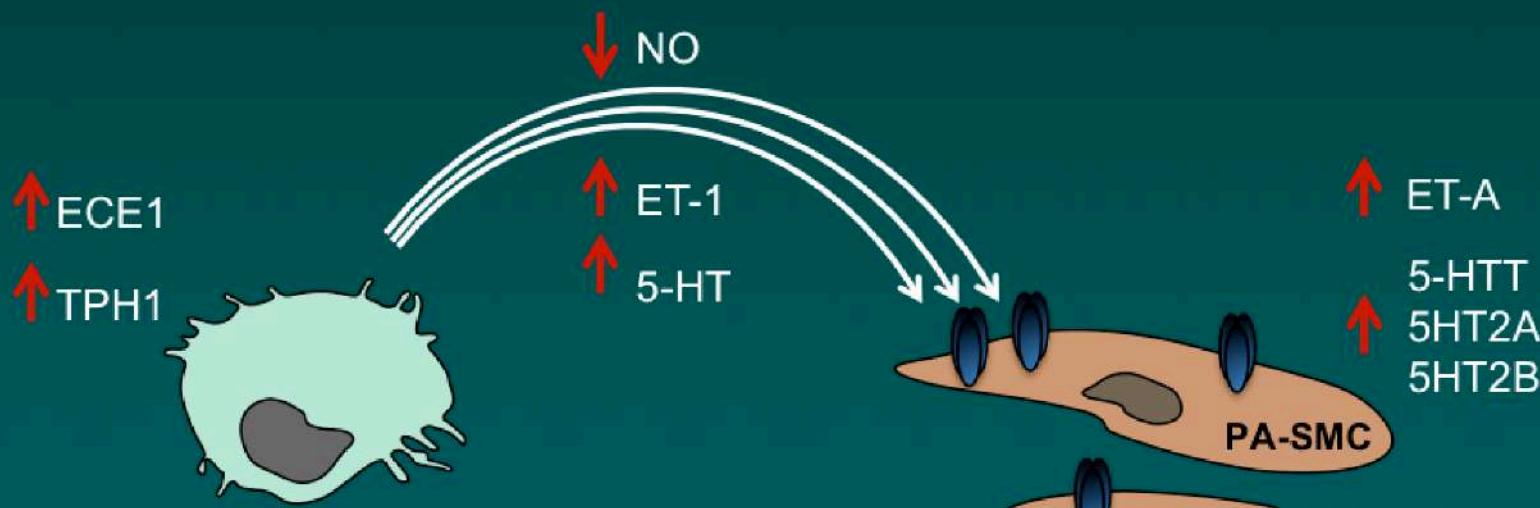
Patients with PAH carrying a BMPR2 mutation are younger at diagnosis, have more severe disease, and have a worse prognosis than noncarriers.



La cellule endothéliale pulmonaire régule la tonicité des artères pulmonaires

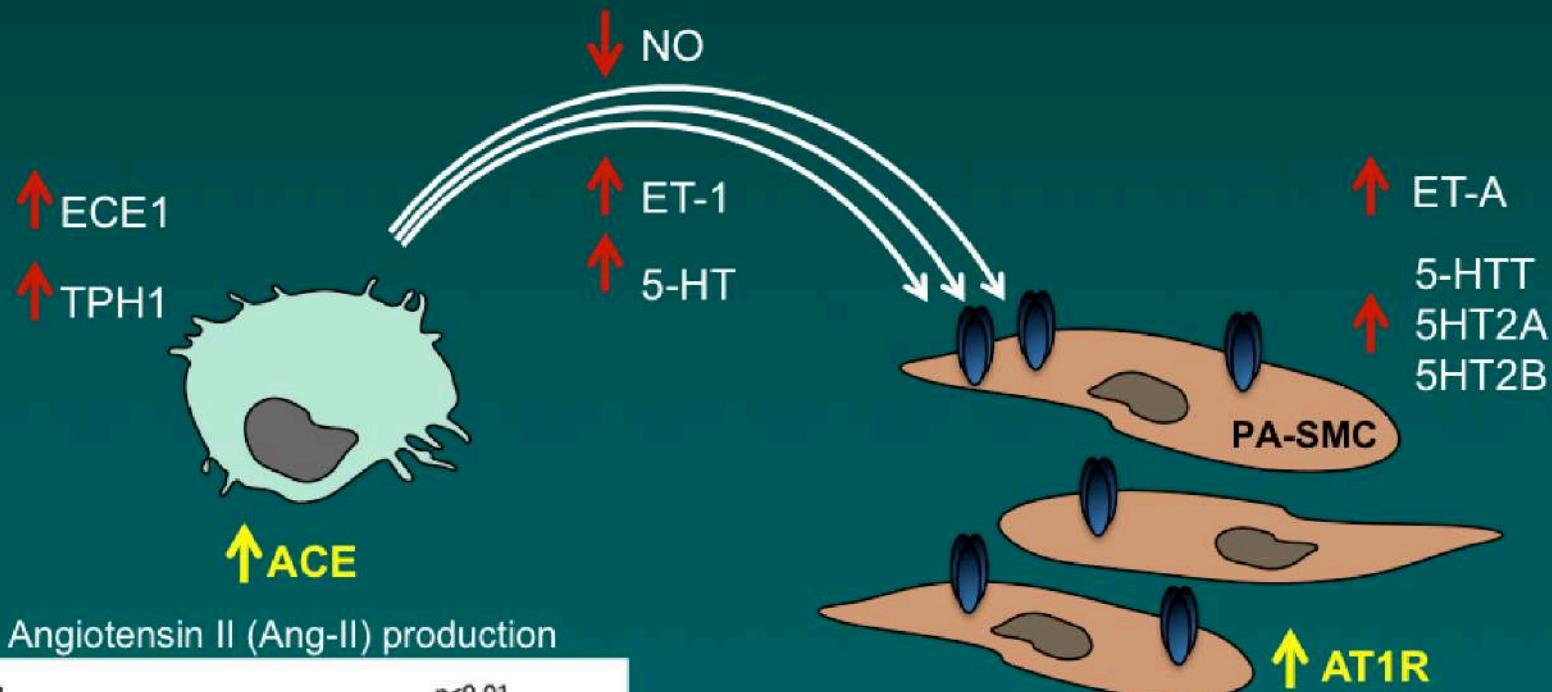


Altération dans la communication CE-CML au cours du développement d'HTAP

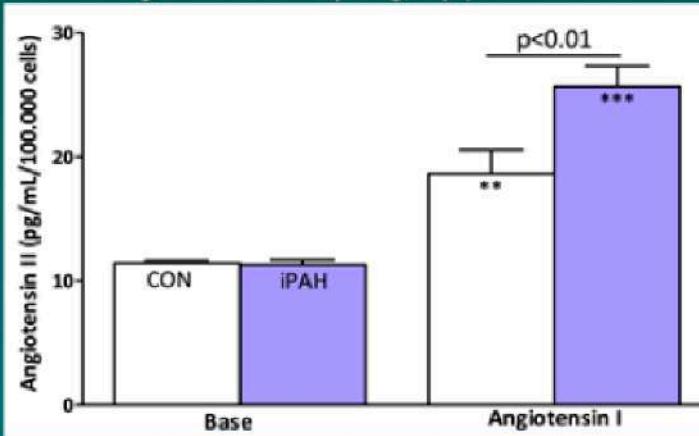


Eddahibi et al. Circulation 2006.
Dempsie et al. Circulation 2008.
Morecroft et al. Mol Ther 2012.

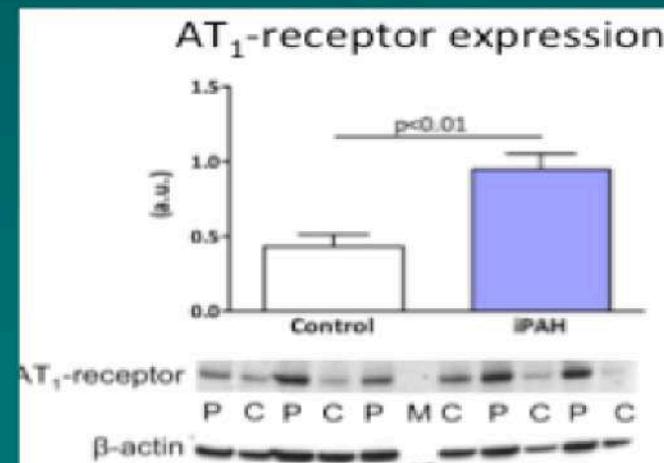
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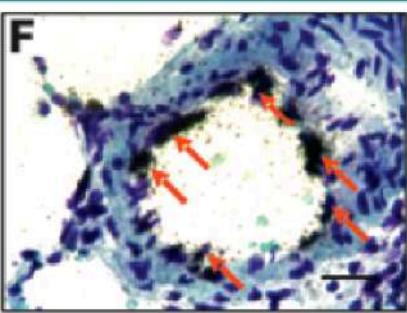
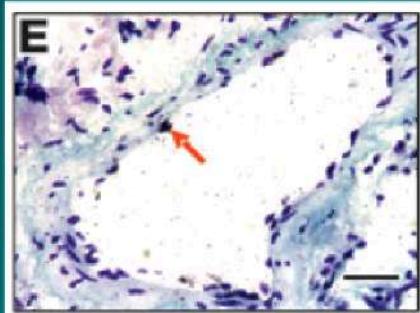
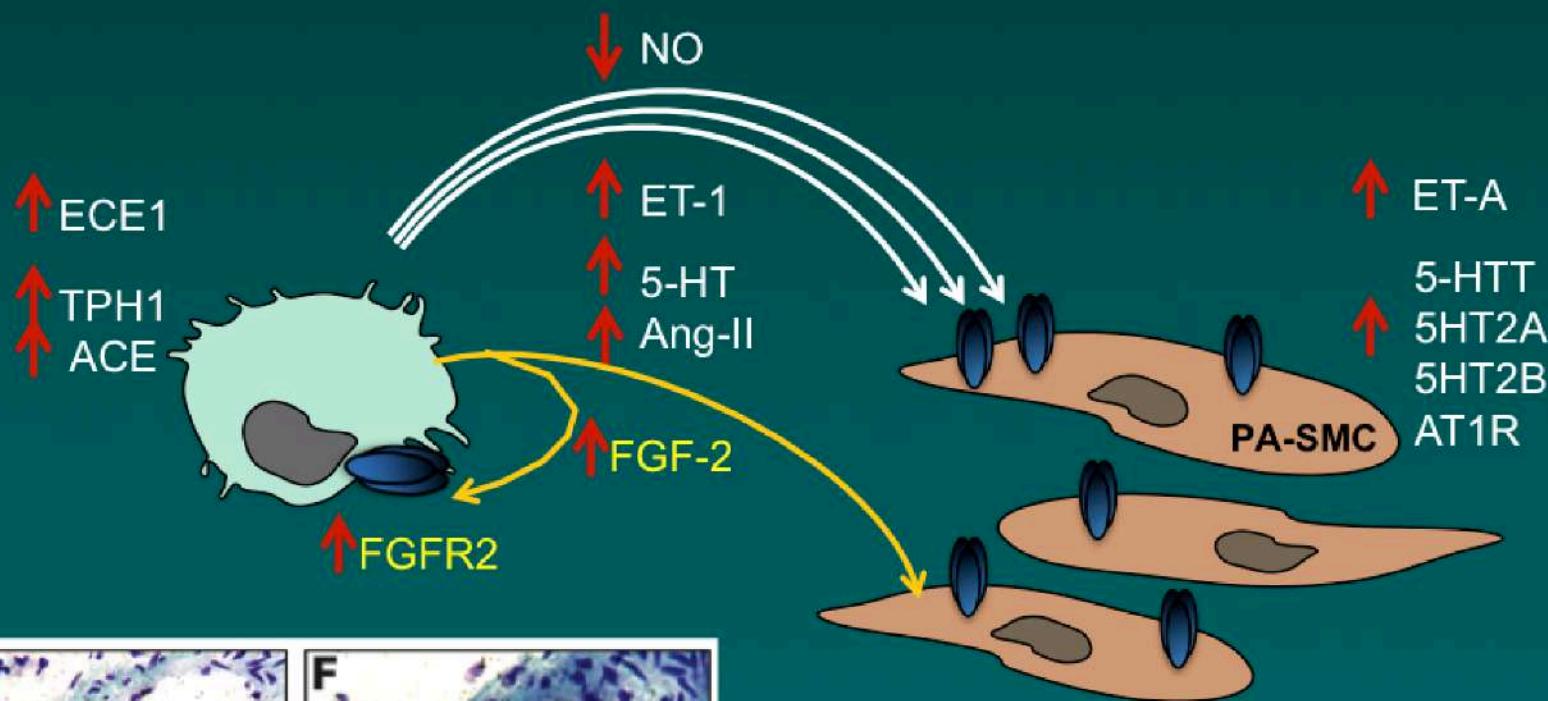
Angiotensin II (Ang-II) production



De Man et al. Am J Respir Crit Care Med. 2012



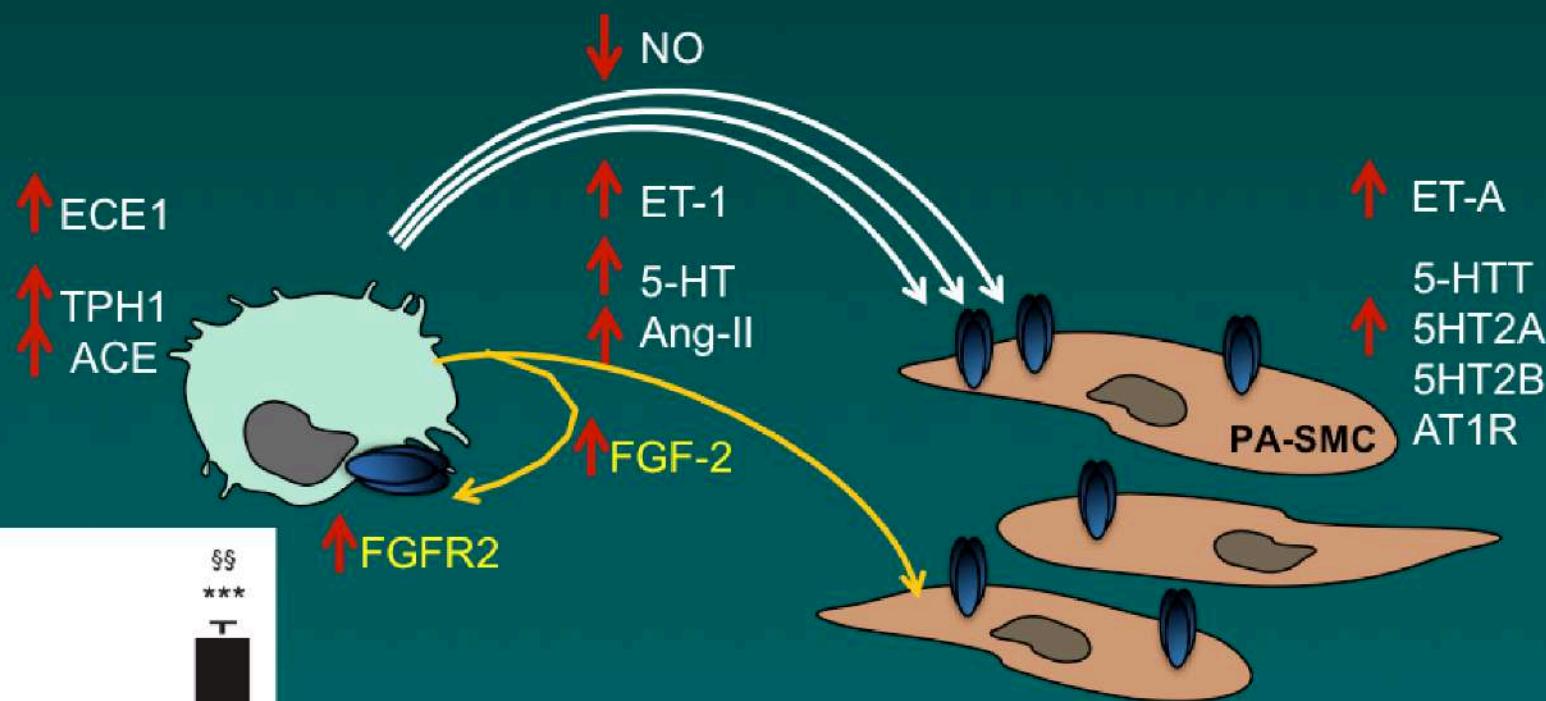
Rôle du FGF-2 dans le remodelage vasculaire pulmonaire associé à l'HTAP



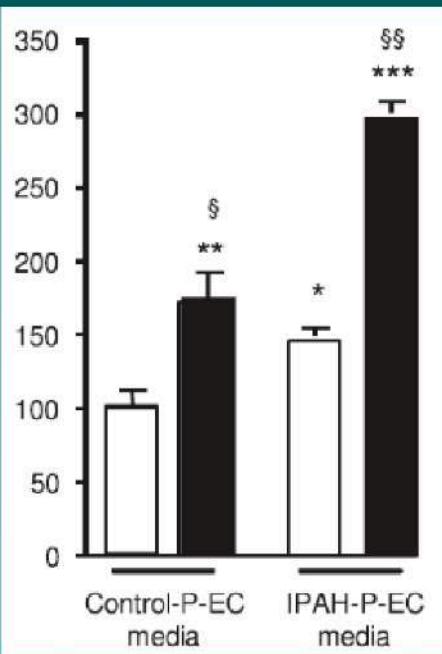
Izikki et al. J Clin Invest. 2009.

Tu et al. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol. 2011.

Rôle du FGF-2 dans le remodelage vasculaire pulmonaire associé à l'HTAP



IPAH-ECs media induces
Hyperproliferation phenotype



Izikki et al. J Clin Invest. 2009.

Tu et al. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol. 2011.

Médiateurs inflammatoires et Hypertension Artérielle Pulmonaire (HTAP)

Circulation, 2010:

Elevated Levels of Inflammatory Cytokines Predict Survival in Idiopathic and Familial Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension

Elaine Soon, MRCP, MBBChir*; Alan M. Holmes, PhD*; Carmen M. Treacy, BSc;

Natalie J. Doughty, MSc; Laura Southgate, PhD; Rajiv D. Machado, PhD;

Richard C. Trembath, FMedSci; Simon Jennings, PhD; Lucy Barker, PhD; Paul Nicklin, PhD;

Christoph Walker, PhD;† David C. Budd, PhD;

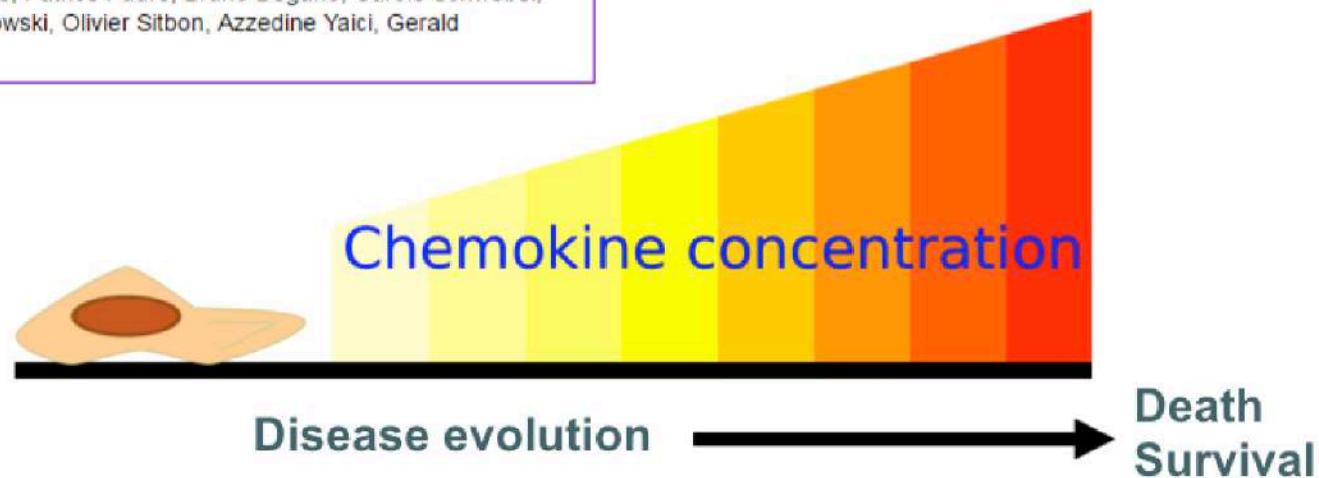
Joanna Pepke-Zaba, PhD, FRCP; Nicholas W. Morrell, MD, FRCP

IL-6, IL-8, IL-10, IL-12

Eur Respir J 2014:

Proinflammatory cytokine levels are linked to death in pulmonary arterial hypertension

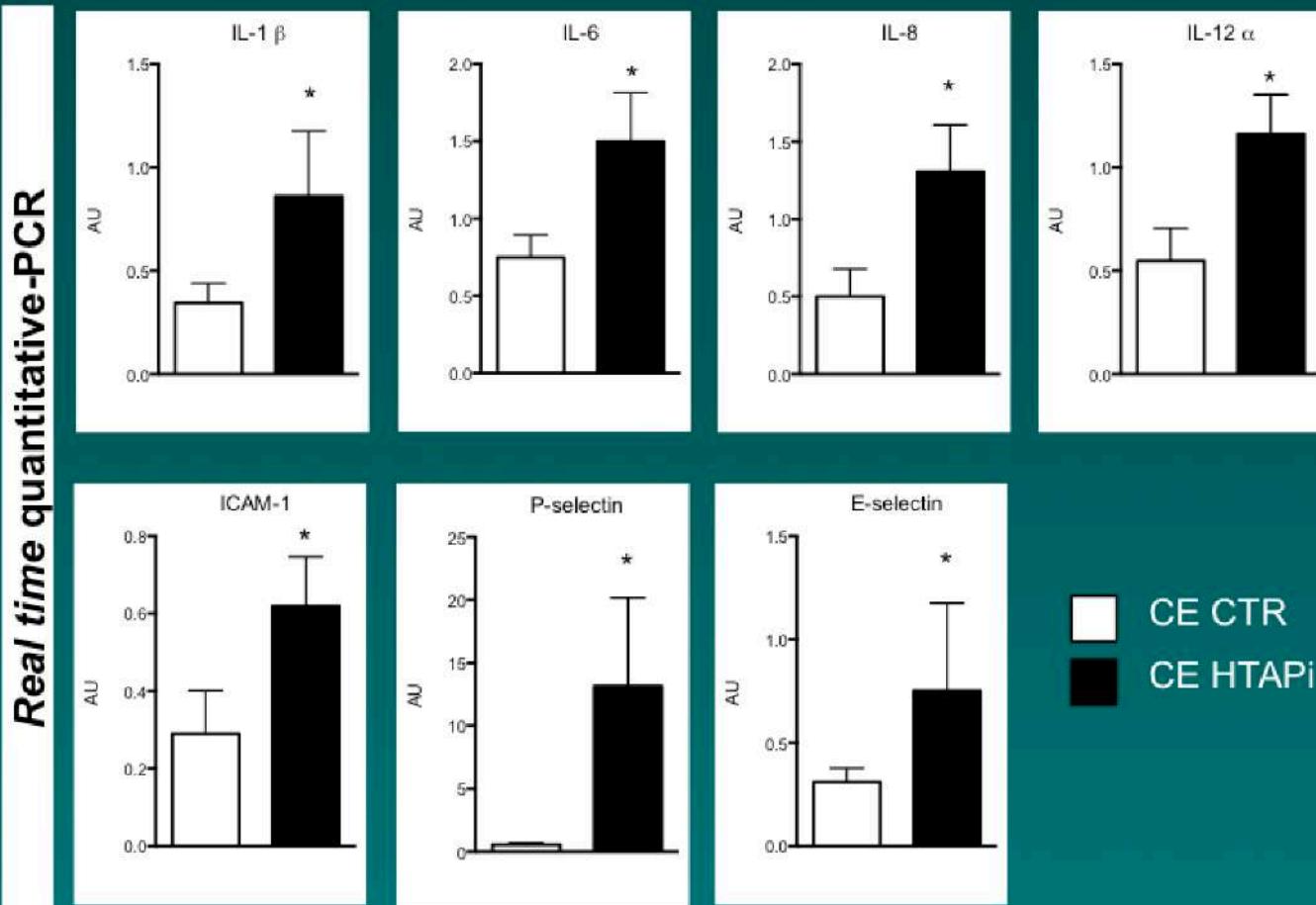
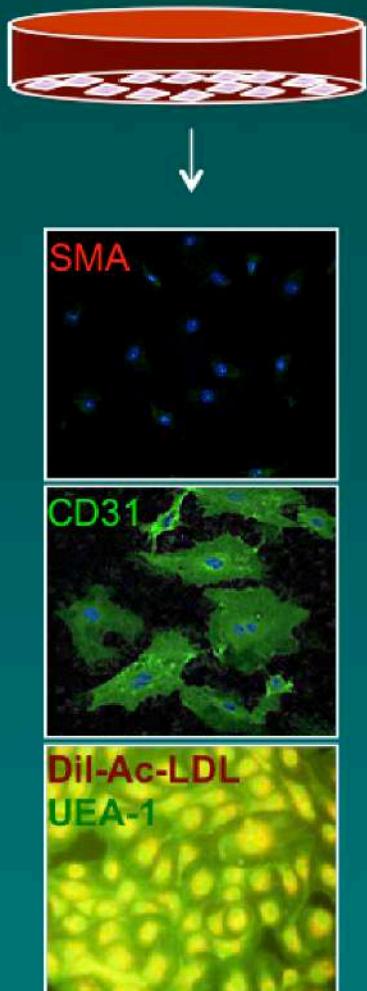
IL-1 α , IL-1 β , IL-6, IL-13, TNF- α



Cracowski J, Eur Respir J, 2014.
Soon E, Circulation, 2010.

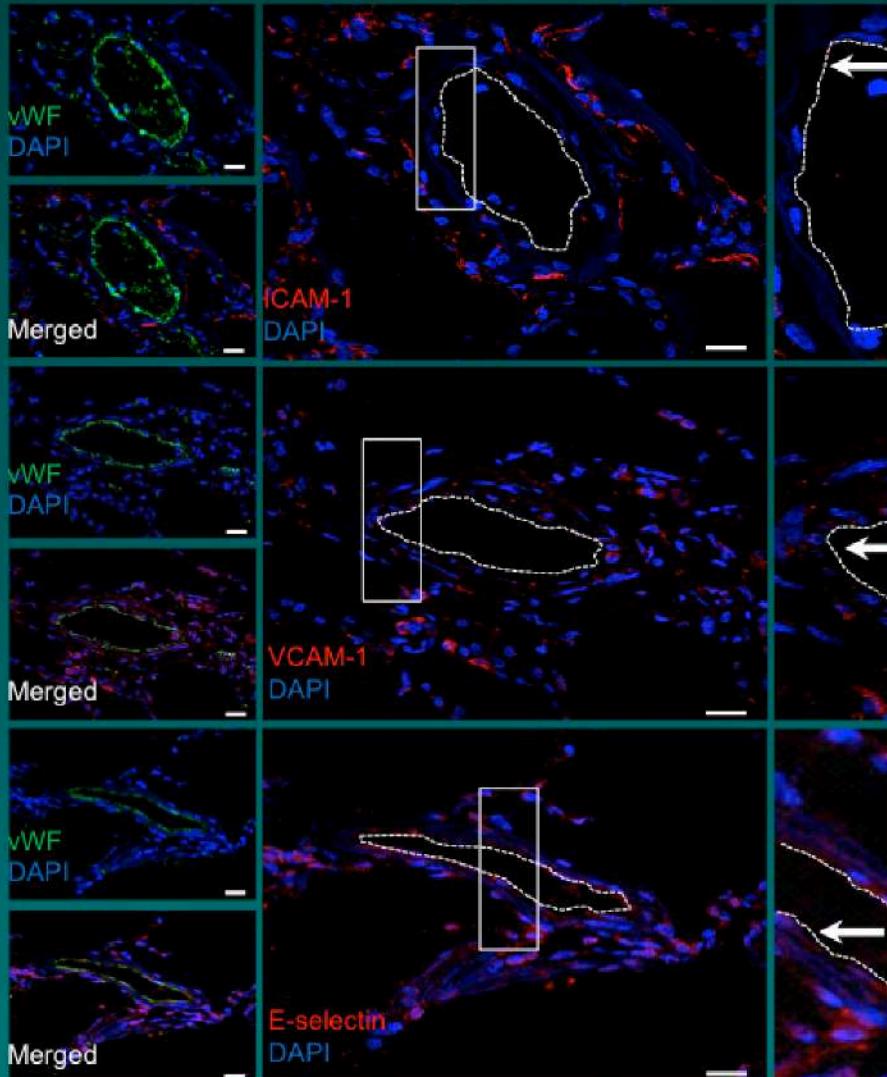
La cellule endothéliale pulmonaire acquiert et maintient un phénotype pro-inflammatoire

Cultures Primaires de Cellules
Endothéliales Pulmonaires
(passage précoce 4-7)

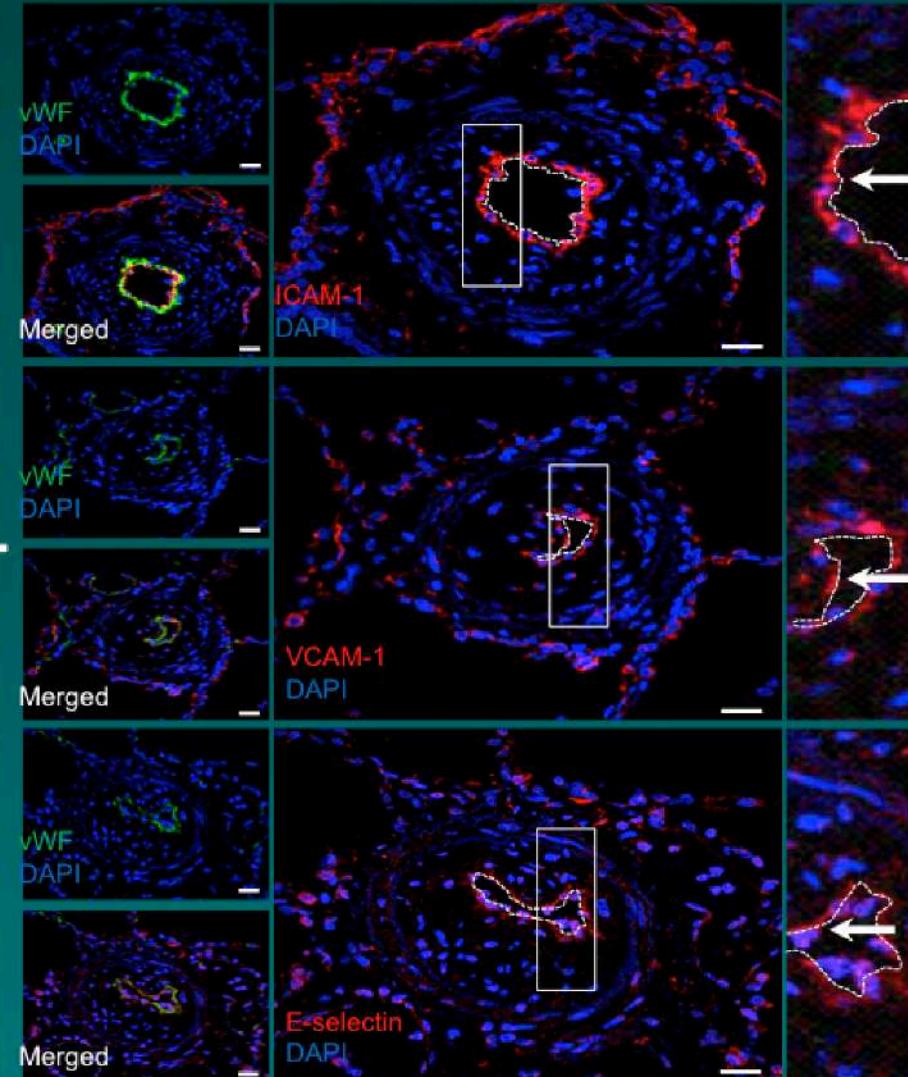


La cellule endothéiale pulmonaire acquiert et maintient un phénotype pro-inflammatoire

CTR

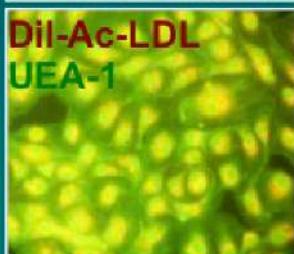
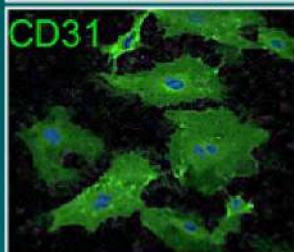
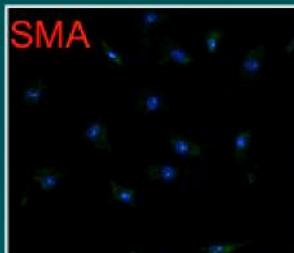


HTAPi

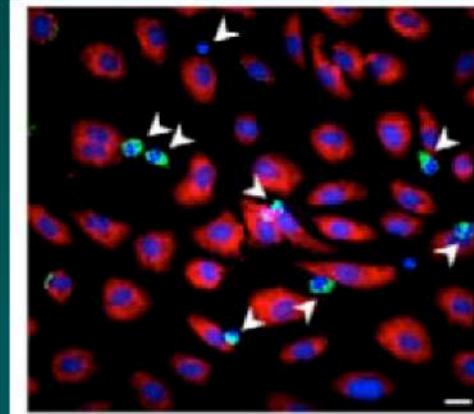


La cellule endothéliale pulmonaire acquiert et maintient un phénotype pro-inflammatoire

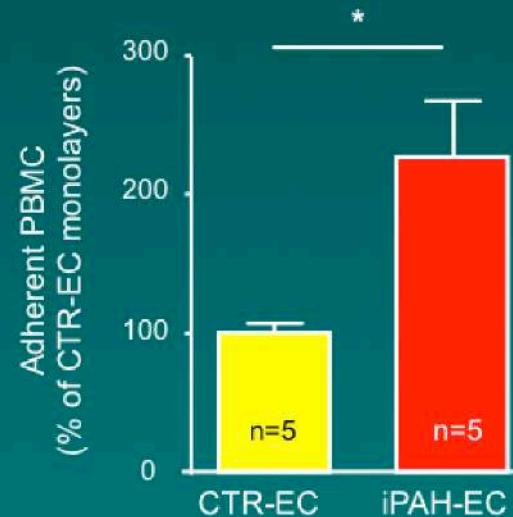
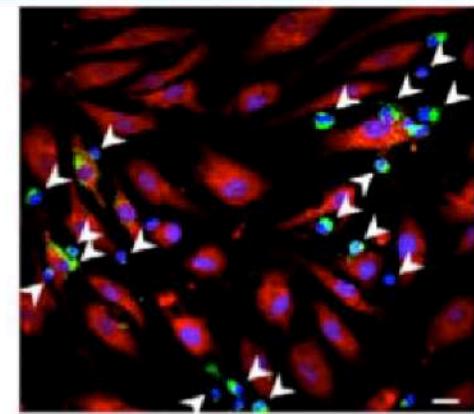
Primary cultures of Human Pulmonary Endothelial Cells (passages 4-7)



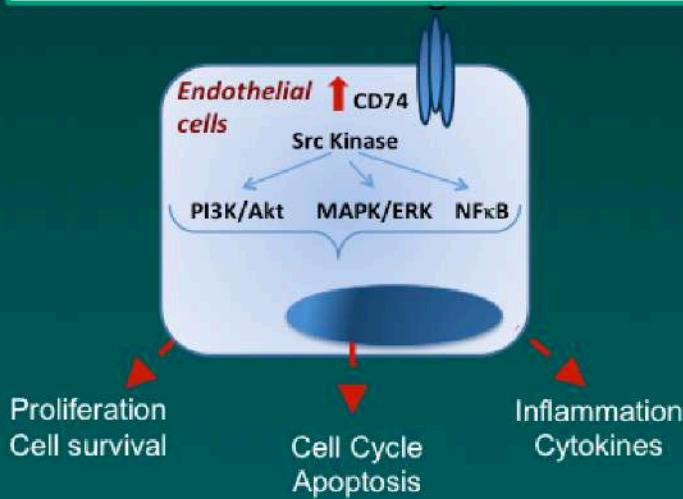
CTR-EC
confluent monolayer



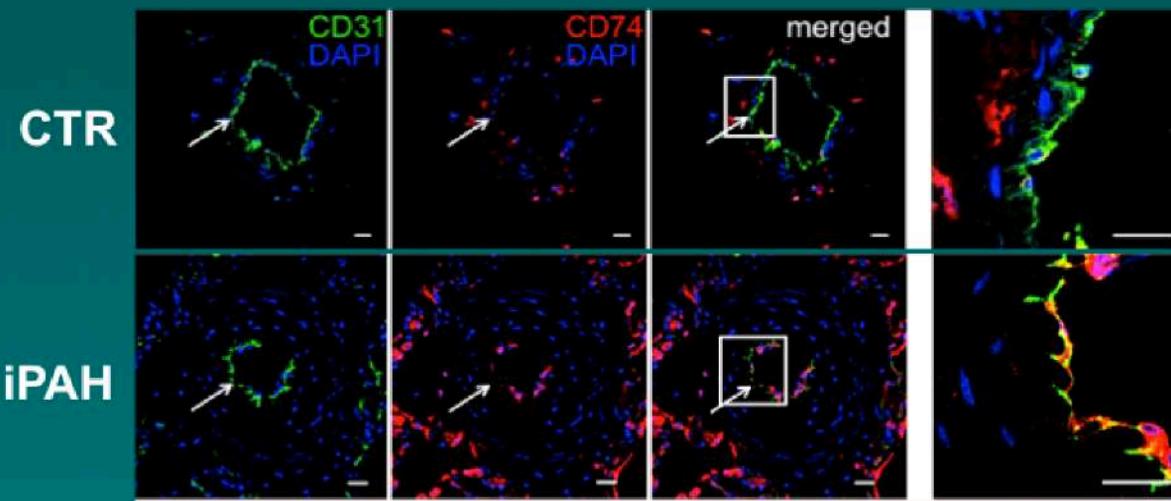
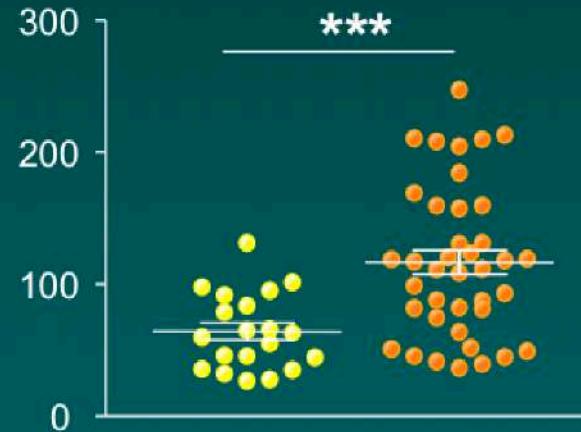
iPAH-EC
confluent monolayer



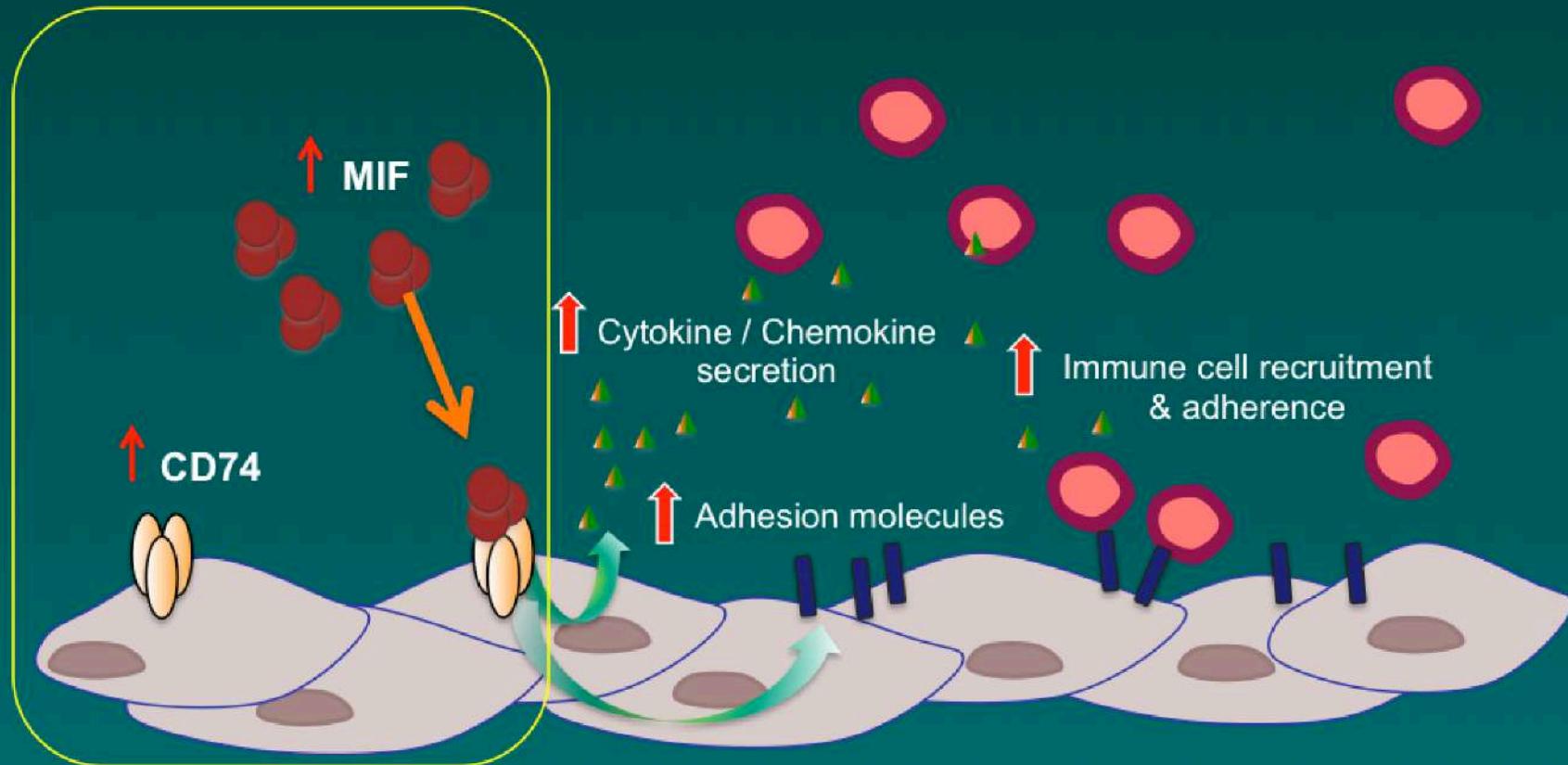
Le facteur MIF (*Macrophage migration inhibitory factor*) dans l'HTAP humaine



MIF-1

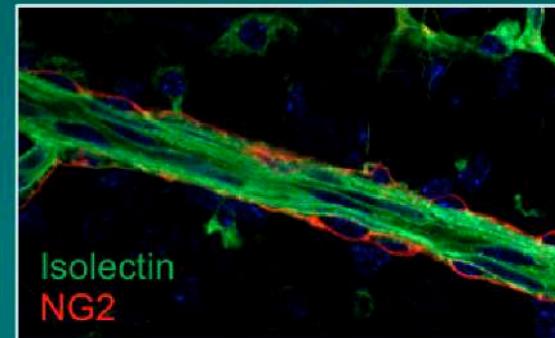
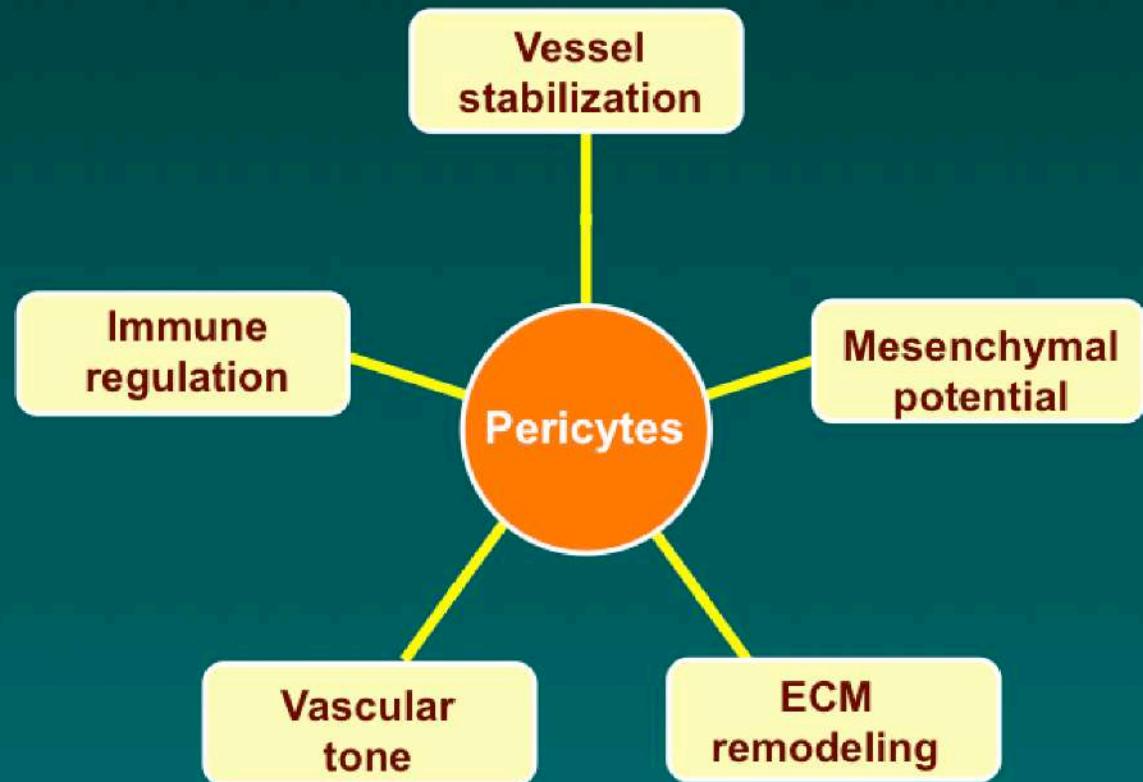
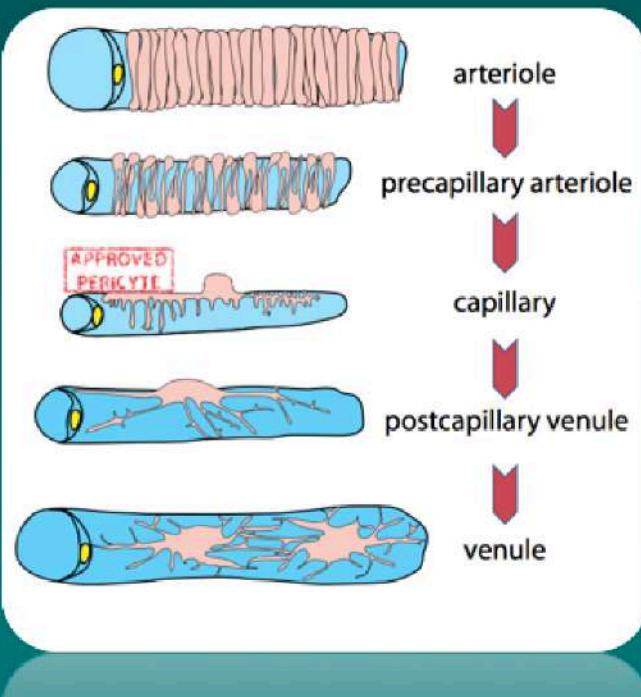
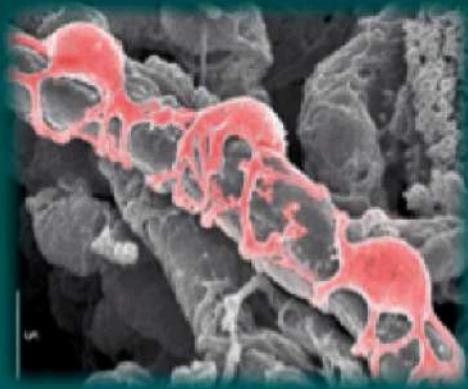


L'axe MIF-CD74 contribue à l'acquisition et à la maintenance du phénotype pro-inflammatoire des CE pulmonaires HTAP



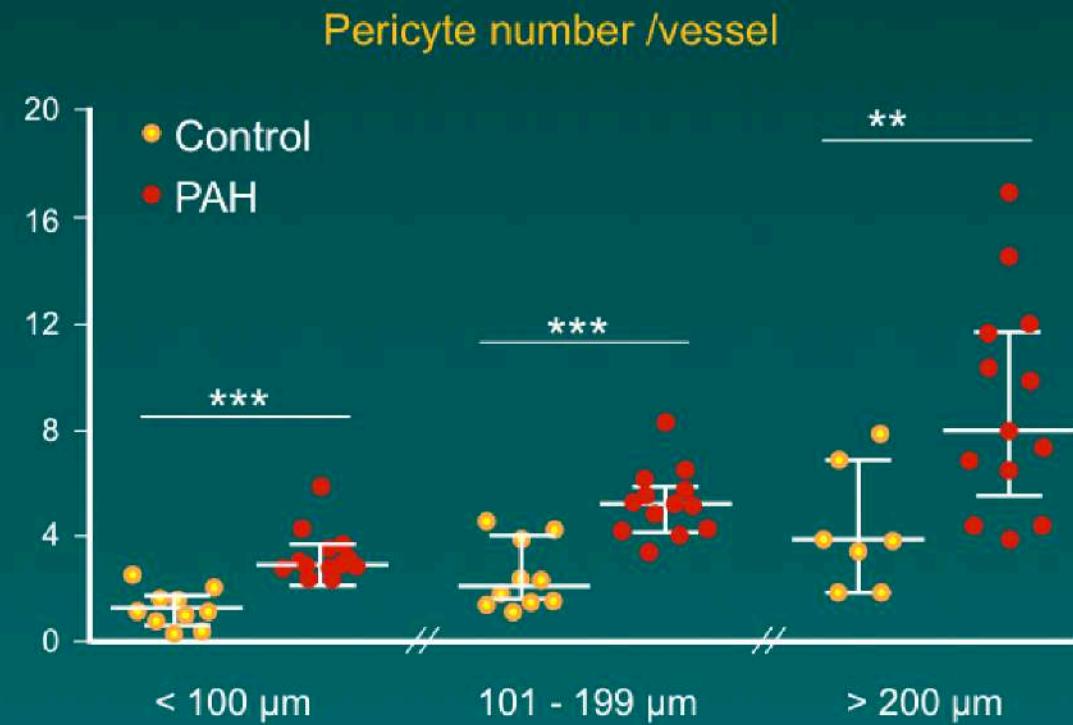
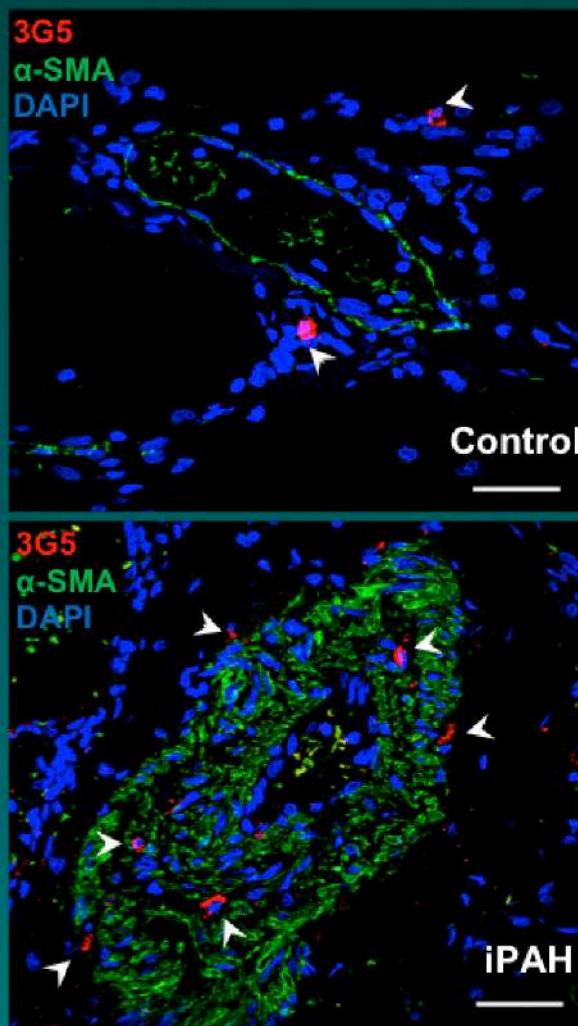
Dysfunctional pulmonary endothelium in PAH

Rôle des péryctyes pulmonaires dans l'Hypertension Artérielle Pulmonaire (HTAP)



Rôle des péryctyes pulmonaires dans l'Hypertension Artérielle Pulmonaire (HTAP)

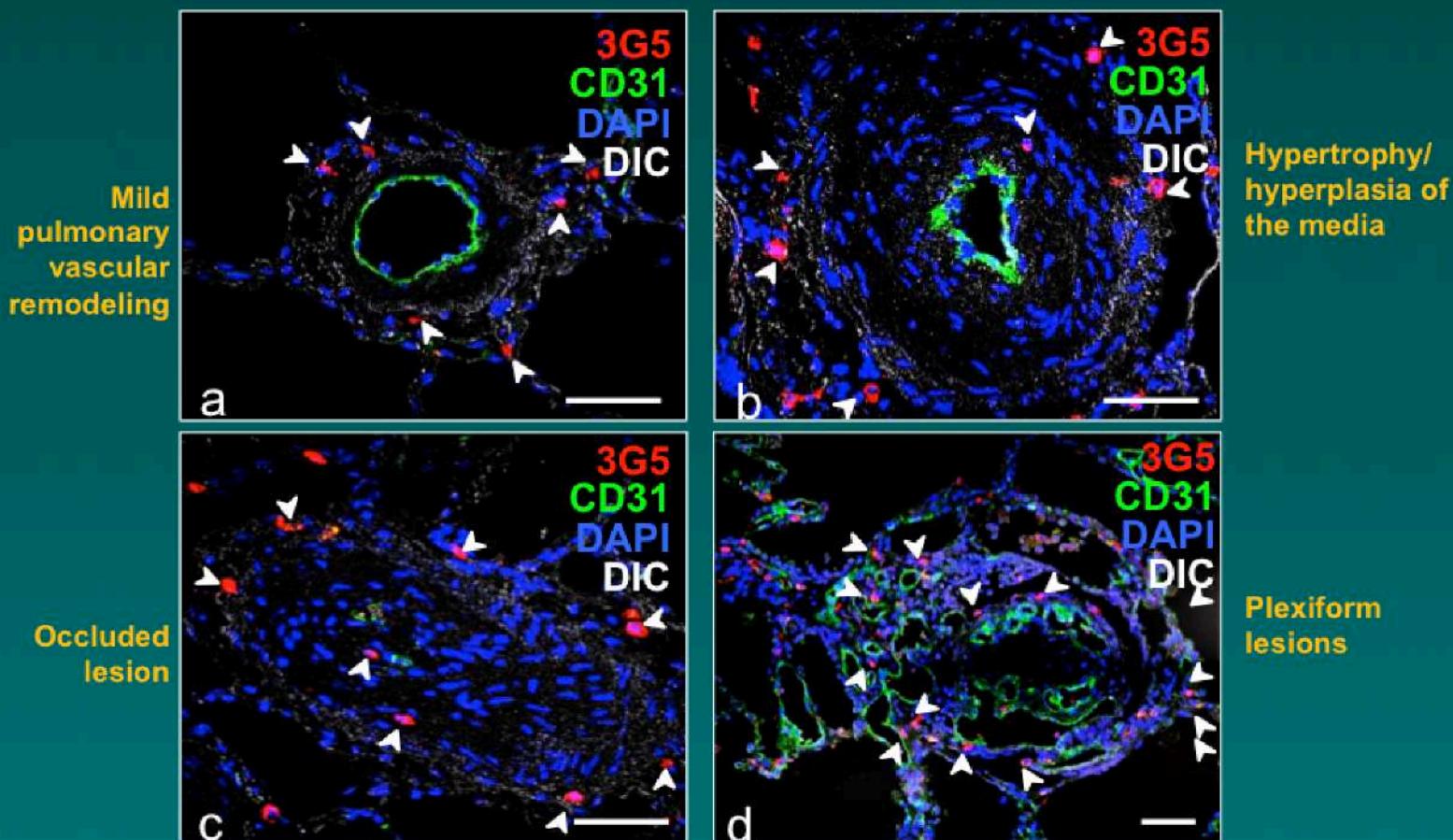
Human lungs:



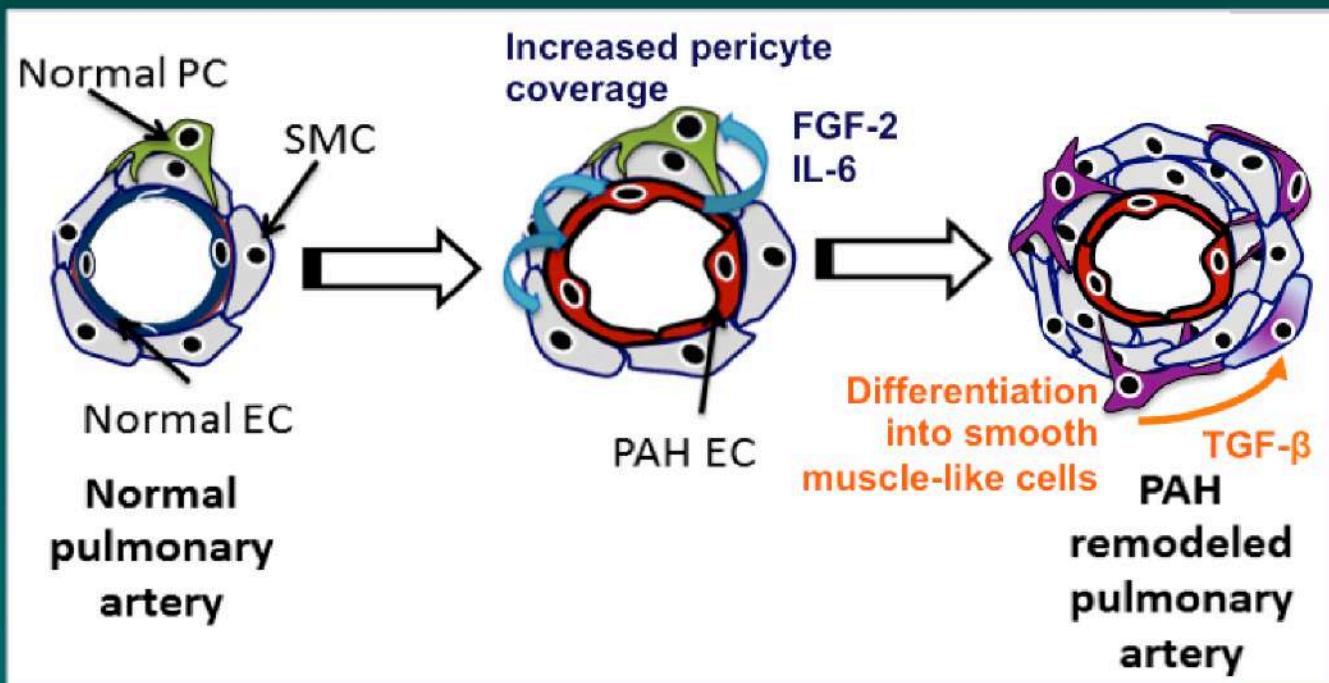
Pericyte number/vessel is increased by 2-fold in PAH lung specimens as compared to controls.

Rôle des péricytes pulmonaires dans l'Hypertension Artérielle Pulmonaire (HTAP)

Human lungs:



*Nouveaux concepts :
Péricytes & Remodelage vasculaire pulmonaire ?*



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INSERM UMR_S 999

« Pulmonary Hypertension »
Physiopathology and Novel Therapies

- ❖ Pr. Marc Humbert
- ❖ Pr. Olivier Sitbon
- ❖ Pr. Elie Fadel
- ❖ Pr. Gérald Simonneau
- ❖ Pr. Philippe Darteville
- ❖ Pr. Peter Dorfmüller
- ❖ Dr. David Montani
- ❖ Dr. Laurent Savale
- ❖ Dr. Olaf Mercier
- ❖ Dr. Sylvia Cohen-Kaminsky
- ❖ Dr. Frédéric Perros
- ❖ Dr. Maria-Rosa Ghigna



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Dr. Yu Taniguchi (MD, Post-doc)

Dr. Satoshi Akagi (MD, Ph.D, Post-doc)

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Carole Phan (PhD student)

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Raphaël Thuillet (Eng.)

Amélie Cumont (Tech.)

Paul-Benoit Poble (MSc)

Noé Bagur (Pharm.D)



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Antoine-Béclère Bicêtre Paul-Brousse

